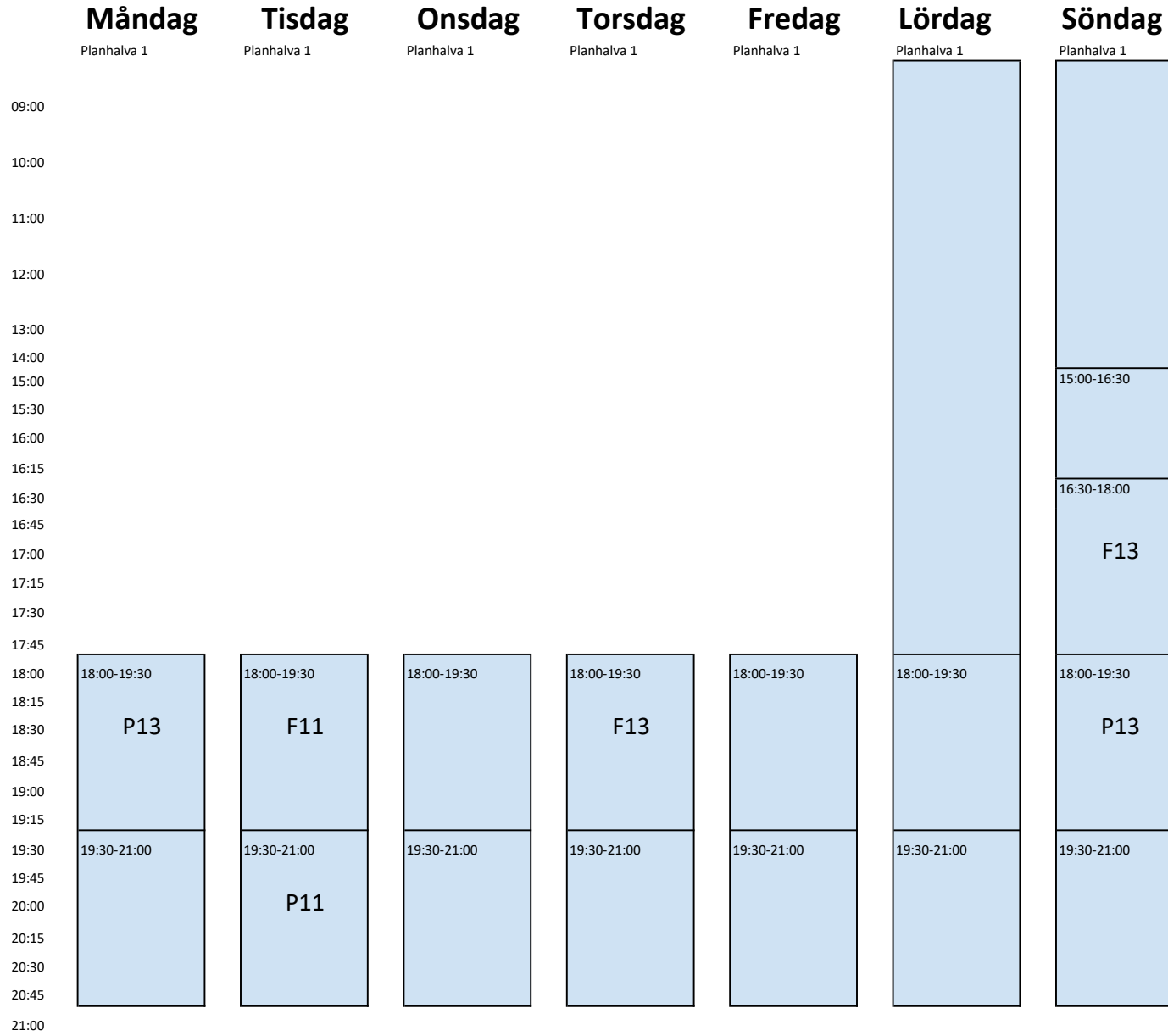


# Gotis 9v9



Uppdaterad  
Version

2026-05-27  
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